

Oakland, California

Immigrant population

The foreign-born population in the Oakland and California represent an important and diverse share of their local communities, many of whom live in mixed-status families.

Oakland



112.3K
Oakland

112,300 immigrants reside in **Oakland**, or **27 percent** of the total population.

California



10.7M
California

10.7 million immigrants reside in **California**, or **27 percent** of the total population.

Population at risk of deportation

61K **61,100 non-citizens** residing in **Oakland** are potentially at risk of deportation.

5.3M **5.3 million non-citizens** residing in **California** are potentially at risk of deportation.

Children and families

Oakland

42K
children

There are **42,400 children** in Oakland with at least one **immigrant parent**.



1 in 2

One in two children in Oakland has at least one **immigrant parent**.



88%

The **vast majority of children** with at least one immigrant parent in Oakland are **U.S. citizens**.

California

4.3M

There are **4.3 million children** in California with at least one **immigrant parent**.



1 in 2

One in two children in California has at least one **immigrant parent**.



91%

The **vast majority of children** with at least one immigrant parent in California are **U.S. citizens**.

Local community ties



444,200 immigrants in **Alameda County** have lived in the United States for **more than 15 years**.



31,900 immigrants in **Oakland** (California's 13th Congressional District) are **homeowners**.



11,500 immigrants in **Oakland** (California's 13th Congressional District) are **entrepreneurs**.



14,400 immigrants in **Oakland** are **students** enrolled in pre-K through college or graduate school.

Economic and labor force contributions

Immigrants in Oakland and California contribute critical tax dollars to the local economy and are indispensable members of the workforce.

Oakland (Congressional District 13)

\$7B immigrant-led households **earned \$7 billion.**

\$571.6M immigrants contributed **\$571.6 million** in combined **state and local taxes.**

\$1.3B immigrants contributed **\$1.3 billion** in **federal taxes.**

\$5.1B This means immigrant-led households have an estimated **\$5.1 billion** in **spending power.**

California

\$367.6B immigrant-led households **earned \$367.6 billion.**

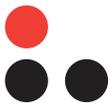
\$30B immigrants contributed **\$30 billion** in combined **state and local taxes.**

\$69.4B immigrants contributed **\$69.4 billion** in **federal taxes.**

\$268.3B This means immigrant-led households have an estimated **\$268.3 billion** in **spending power.**

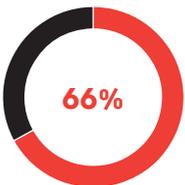
Labor force participation

Oakland



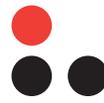
1 in 3

65,100 immigrant workers comprise 36 percent of the city's labor force, or **one in three.**



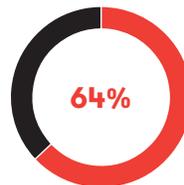
66 percent of the city's immigrants **participate in the labor force.**

California



1 in 3

6.3 million immigrant workers comprise 34 percent of the state's labor force, or **one in three.**



64 percent of the state's immigrants **participate in the labor force.**

Sources

U.S. Census Bureau:

"Selected Characteristics of the Native and Foreign-Born Populations," 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-Year Estimates, available through factfinder.census.gov.

"Age and Nativity of Own Children under 18 Years in Families and Subfamilies by Nativity of Parents," 2016 ACS 1-Year Estimates, available through factfinder.census.gov.

"Selected Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Period of Entry into the United States," 2012-2016 ACS 1-Year Estimates, available through factfinder.census.gov.

New American Economy (NAE):

"Immigrants and the Economy in . . .," by jurisdiction, in "Cities, States, and Districts," available through <https://www.newamericaneconomy.org>.